

Bulletin of Geodetic Science Reference Guide

Harvard Author-Date References Guide

	Citation in text	Style in the reference/bibliography list
Books Single author <i>Please note where there is likely to be confusion with UK place names; for USA towns include the State in abbreviated form e.g. Birmingham, AL.</i>	<p>Defensive humour has been found to differ from this (Bailey 2008) when there is ...</p> <p>Leading social scientists such as Bailey (2008) have noted ...</p>	<p>Bailey, R. G. 2008. <i>All in the timing: Comic social interaction between adolescents</i>. Chester: Pearson.</p>
Multiple authors For books with two, three or four authors of equal status the names should all be included in the order they appear in the document. 'and' not '&'	<p>A familiar concept (Timothy, Cochrane and Brooks 1988) has been challenged...</p>	<p>Timothy, B. Cochrane, T. and Brooks, A. J. 1988. <i>The Law in practice</i>. 3rd ed. Bloomington: Indiana University Press.</p>
Four or more authors use et al.	<p>In an account given by Tate et al. (1988) this chain of events is questioned...</p>	<p>Tate, B. et al. 1988. <i>A history of genres of television</i>. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press</p>
Multiple works by the same author Where an author has published several titles in the same year, include a lowercase letter after the year	<p>(Lee 1966a)</p> <p>(Lee 1966b)</p>	<p>Lee, C. 1966a. <i>Physics in practice</i>. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.</p> <p>Lee, C. 1966b. <i>Metaphysics in practice</i>. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.</p>

<p>Chapters in a book</p> <p>Chapter author(s) surname(s) and initials. Year of chapter. Title of chapter followed by In: Book editor(s) initials and surnames with ed. or eds. after the last name. Year of book. <i>Title of book</i>. Place of publication: Publisher. Chapter number or first and last page numbers followed by full-stop.</p>	<p>(Smith 1981)</p> <p>(Delilah 1970)</p>	<p>Smith, J. 1981. Lisbon during the cold war. In: I. Clark, ed. 2000. <i>One hundred years of Iberian solitude</i>. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Ch. 2.</p> <p>Delilah, C. 1970. Taking on statistics. In: A. Featherstone, ed. <i>Mathematics</i>. Sheffield: CRUS, pp. 44-68.</p>
<p>Translations</p> <p>For major works of historic significance, the date of the original work may be included along with the date of the translation.</p>	<p>(Stewart-Mill 2001)</p> <p>Put into the rigors of the Kant's Categorical Imperative (1785) however, we see that...</p>	<p>Stewart-Mill, E. 2001. <i>Corn markets in the twenty-first century</i>. Translated from German by K. S. Stringer. San Francisco: Arion.</p> <p>Kant, I. 1785. <i>Fundamental principles of the metaphysic of morals</i>. Translated by T. K. Abbott., 1988. New York: Prometheus Books.</p>
<p>Journals</p>	<p>(Barrie 2006)</p> <p>(Perry 2001)</p> <p>(Rower 2002)</p>	<p>Barrie, H. T. 2006. Use of the impersonal third person in Regency writings. <i>Literature Review</i>, 42(6), pp.564-78.</p> <p>Perry, M. 2001. Unusual legal precedents in the state of California. <i>American Law Quarterly</i>, 97(22), pp.63-64.</p> <p>Rower, P. 2002. Cultural differences in eating with hands. <i>Food Technology Progress</i>, Spring Issue, pp.647-85.</p>

<p>Websites</p> <p>Authorship or Source, Year. <i>Title of web document</i> or web page. [type of medium] (date of update if available) Available at: include web site address/URL (Uniform Resource Locator) [Accessed date].</p>	<p>(PatientsLikeMe 2009)</p>	<p>PatientsLikeMe, 2009. <i>Epilepsy</i>. [online] (updated June 2010) Available at: <http://www.patientslikeme.com/epilepsy/community> [Accessed 4 October 2010].</p>
<p>YouTube</p> <p>Screen name of contributor, Year. <i>Video Title</i>, Series Title. (if relevant) [type of medium] Available at: include web site address/URL (Uniform Resource Locator) [Accessed date].</p>	<p>(Zadie157 2010)</p>	<p>Zadie157, 2010. <i>My kid after the dentist</i>. [video online] Available at:<http://www.youtube.com/watch#!v=eTapK5dRaw75a> [Accessed 23 January 2011].</p>
<p>Podcast</p>	<p>Fans of Radio 4's <i>The Food Programme</i> (BBC 2010) will have heard...</p>	<p>BBC, 2010. <i>The Food Programme</i> (18 March 2010), The Food Programme Weekly Podcast. [podcast] 18 March 2010. Available at: <http://www.bbc.co.uk/radio4/podcasts> [Accessed 23 June 2011].</p>
<p>Newspapers</p>		<p>Thomas, L. 2005. Battle for Kosovo heroes. <i>The Times</i>, 3 Sep. p.4b.</p> <p>(NB. 4b, this indicates that the article is on the fourth page of the newspaper, and "b" indicates this is the second column of newsprint across the page.)</p>
<p>Magazines</p>	<p>(Salmon 2003)</p>	<p>Salmon, D. 2003. The East is red, <i>Wall Street Journal</i>, [online]. Available at:<http://www.wallstreetjournal.com/popsci37b144110vgn/html> [Accessed 22 June 2009].</p>

<p>Videos, films, DVDs</p> <p><i>Full title of DVD or video. Year of release. [type of medium]</i> Director. (if relevant) Country of origin: Film studio or maker. (Other relevant details).</p> <p>For a film the suggested elements should include:</p> <p><i>Title. Year of release. [Medium]</i> Director. Country of origin: Film studio.</p>	<p><i>(Great films from the 80s 2005)</i></p> <p><i>(Health for all children 3: the video 2004)</i></p> <p><i>(Macbeth 1948)</i></p>	<p><i>Great films from the 80s: a selection of clips from Warner Brothers top films from the 1980s. 2005 [DVD] New York: Warner Brothers.</i></p> <p><i>Health for all children 3: the video. 2004. [video] London: Child Growth Foundation. (Narrated by D. B. M. Hall).</i></p> <p><i>Macbeth 1948. [Film] Directed by Orson Wells. USA: Republic Pictures.</i></p>
<p>TV programmes</p> <p><i>Series title and episode name and number if relevant, Year of broadcast. [type of medium]</i> Broadcasting organisation and Channel, date and time of transmission.</p>	<p><i>(Little Britain 2006)</i></p>	<p><i>Little Britain 2006. [TV programme] BBC, BBC2, 30 January 2006 20.00.</i></p>
<p>Theses and dissertations</p>	<p><i>(Richmond 2005)</i></p>	<p><i>Richmond, J. 2005. Customer expectations in the world of electronic banking: a case study of the Bank of Britain. PhD. Anglia Ruskin University.</i></p>
<p>Conference paper</p>	<p><i>As Brown (2005) would have it...</i></p>	<p><i>Brown, J. 2005. Evaluating surveys of transparent governance. In: UNDESA (United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs), 6th Global forum on reinventing government: towards participatory and transparent governance. Seoul, Republic of Korea, 24-27 May 2005, New York: United Nations.</i></p>

<p>Where information is missing</p> <p>References with no author</p> <p>If the author cannot be identified, use 'Anonymous' or 'Anon' and the title of the work and date of publication. The title should be written in italics. Every effort should be made to establish the authorship if you intend to use this work as supporting evidence in an academic submission.</p>	<p>Marketing strategy (Anon. 1999)</p>	<p>Apple Inc. 1999. <i>Marketing Strategy</i> [online] Available at: <http://www.apple.com/corporate/marketing> [Accessed 4 October 2010].</p>
<p>References with no date</p> <p>For published works with no date, please follow all the same conventions as displayed in this document but use "n.d." to indicate no date.</p> <p>If a title is soon to be published i.e. as yet unpublished, please use "(in press)".</p>	<p>(Bailey n.d.)</p> <p>(Bailey in press)</p>	<p>Bailey, R. G. n.d. <i>All in the timing: Comic social interaction between adolescents</i>. Chester: Pearson.</p> <p>Bailey, R. G. (in press) <i>All in the timing: Comic social interaction between adolescents</i>. Chester: Pearson.</p>